



# Industrialization of AM components

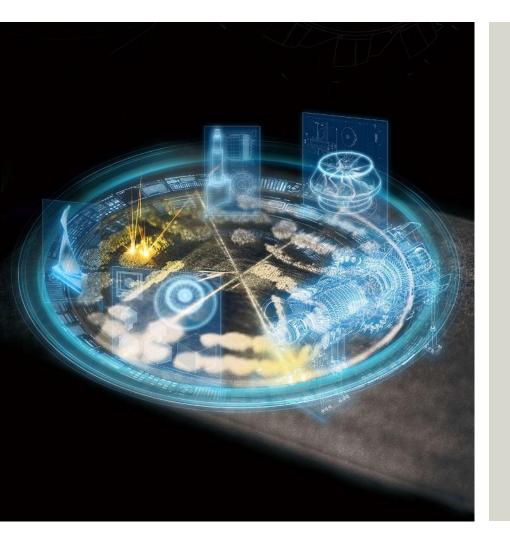
José M. Macho, 4 Dic. 2019

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Reimagine Products. Reinvent Manufacturing. Rethink Business.

### **Table of content**





- Siemens in Additive Manufacturing
- Case Study: PCS Swirler
- What's next ?

Our Company – Company structure since April 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019



### **Operating Companies**

### **Strategic Companies**



### Service Companies (Financial Services, Global Business Services, Real Estate Services)

Corporate Development (e.g., IoT Services, CT, Next47, Portfolio Companies)

Governance units

\*Partial spinoff of Gas and Power planned, transfer of majority stake in SGRE (59%) to new company planned

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### **Siemens key figures in Fiscal 2018**



### **Key figures**

(Continuing operations; in € million except where otherwise stated)	Fiscal 2018 <sup>1</sup>	Fiscal 2017	Change in %
Volume			
Orders	91,296	85,784	8%²
Revenue	83,044	82,863	<b>2%</b> <sup>2</sup>
Profitability and capital efficiency			
Net income <sup>3</sup>	6,120	6,094	0%
Return on capital employed (ROCE) <sup>3</sup>	12.7%	13.3%	
Liquidity			
Free cash flow <sup>3</sup>	5,824	4,769	
Employees (in thousands)	Sept. 30, 2018	Sept. 30, 2017	
Total <sup>4</sup>	379	377	
Germany	117	118	
Outside Germany	262	259	

### **Revenue by Industrial Business**



### **Revenue by Region**

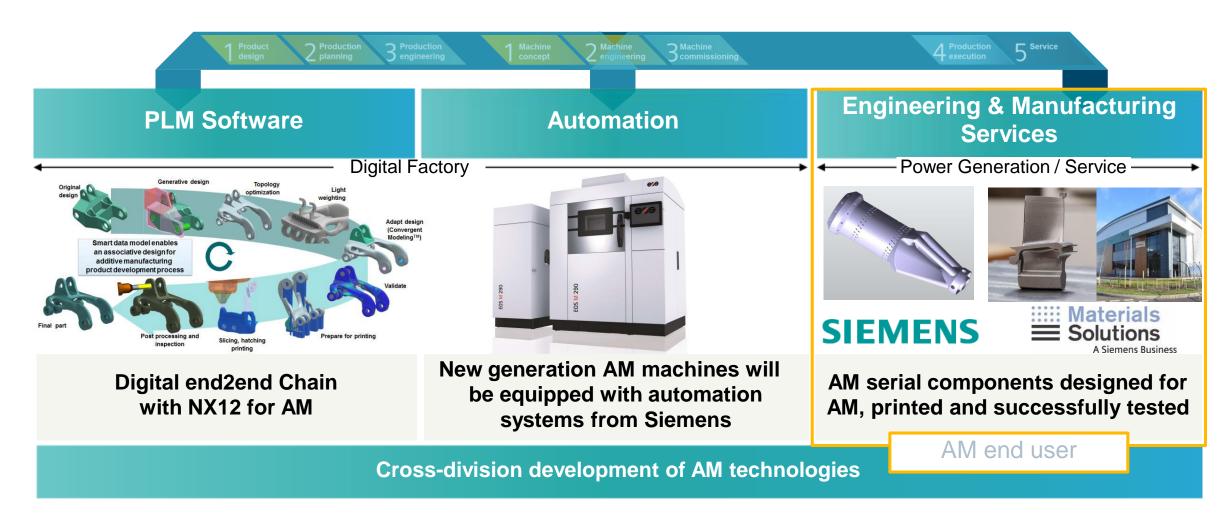


1 Since the beginning of fiscal 2018, the accounting standard IFRS 15 (Revenue from Contracts with Customers) has been in effect at Siemens. Prior-year information is presented on a comparable basis 2 Excluding currency translation and portfolio effects 3 Continuing and discontinued operations 4 As of the beginning of fiscal 2018 part time employees are included to the full extent rather than proportionally. Prior-year information is presented on a comparable basis 5 Commonwealth of Independent States

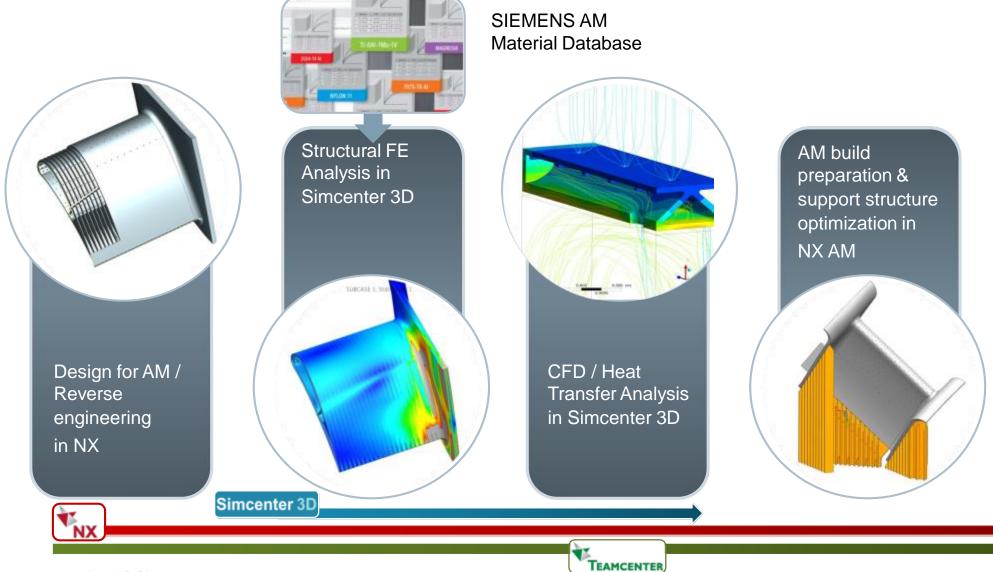
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### **Siemens Additive Manufacturing setup**





### **End-to-End digital AM chain**



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> Integrated postprocessing & quality analysis in NX CAM

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### Siemens Power and Gas Rising challenges within Power Generation businesses



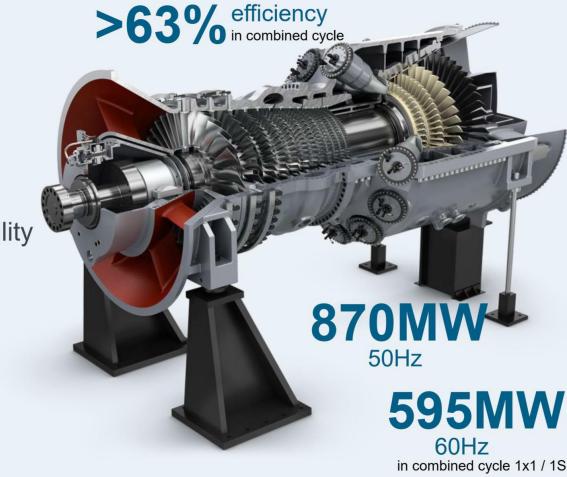
Product

**Decreased LCOE** 

Improved efficiency & flexibility

Enhanced power density

Less emissions





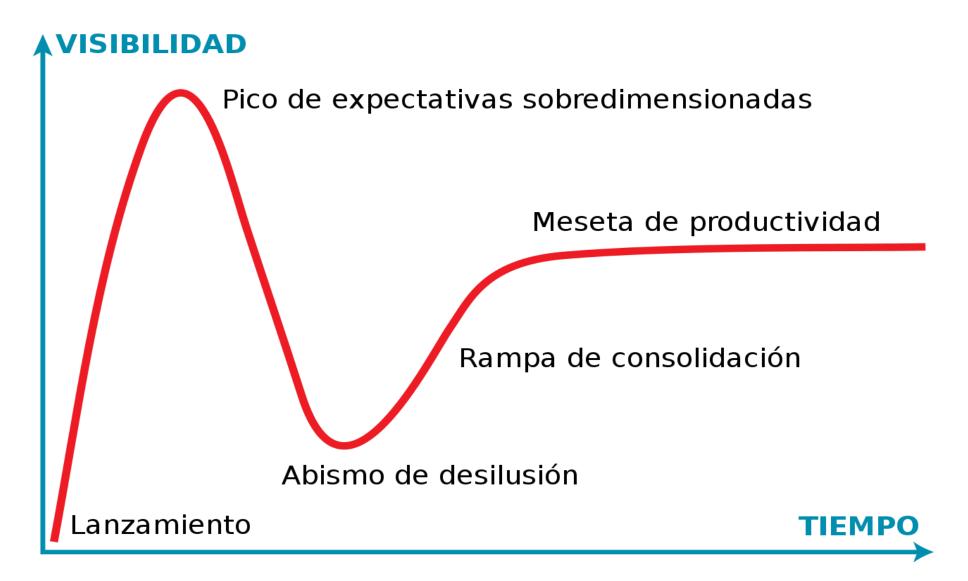
Faster repairs

Spare part availability

**Risk reduction** 

Faster time to market

### **The Gartner Hype Cycle**





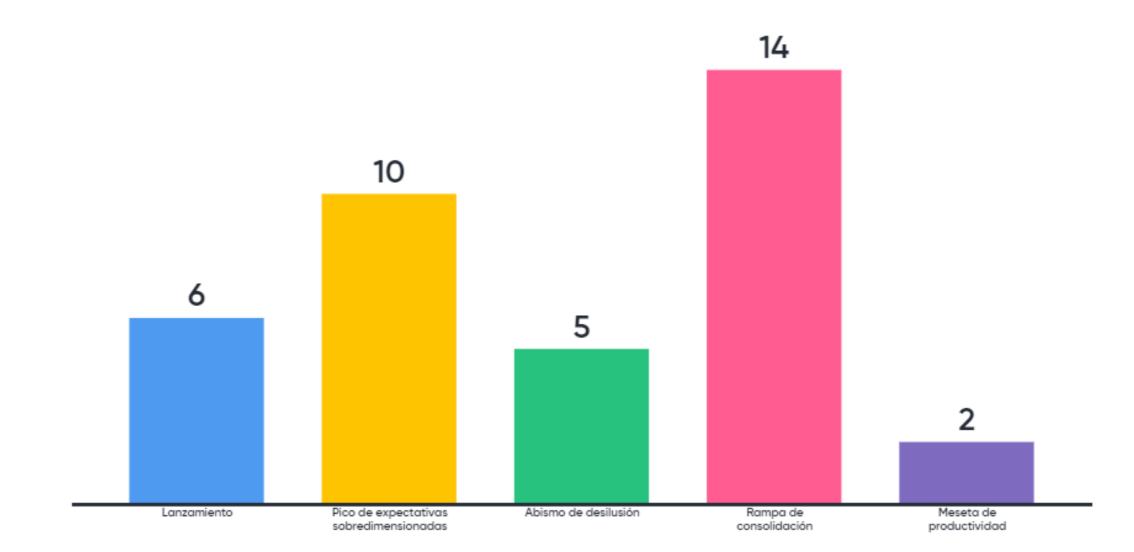


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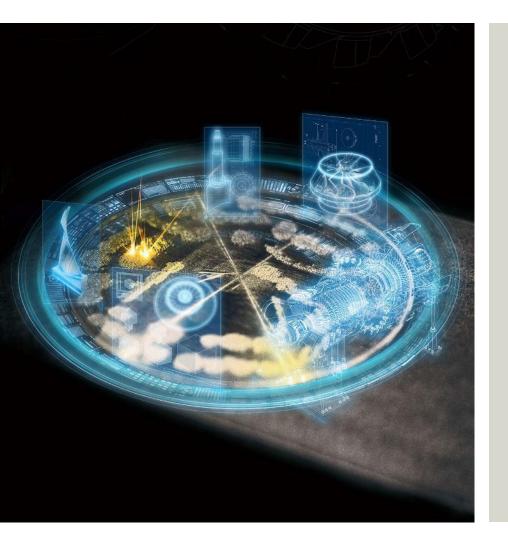
¿En qué parte de la curva de Gartner se encuentra actualmente la tecnología de fabricación aditiva <u>industrial metálica</u>?

- 1.- Lanzamiento
- 2.- Pico de expectativas sobredimensionadas
- 3.- Abismo de desilusión
- 4.- Rampa de consolidación
- 5.- Meseta de productividad

**Answers** 







- Siemens in Additive Manufacturing
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## AM serial parts production PCS Main Swirler

### Why go for AM?

- Introduce high-tech component
- Demonstrate performance and capability of AM
- Expand Siemens AM serial component footprint
- Gain further experience with serial production

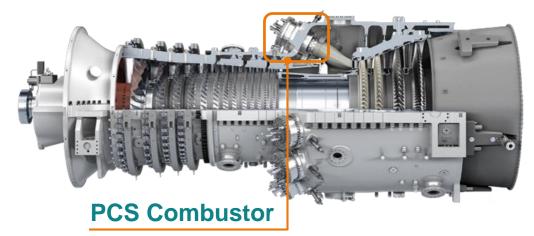
### **Our starting point**

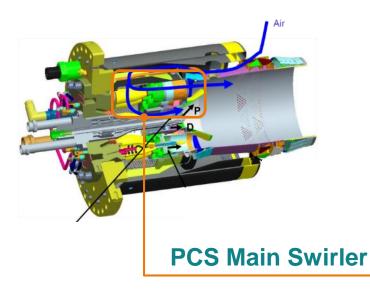
- AM PCS main swirlers in operation at Bugok / Dangjin
- 6,000 EOH successful operation
- No issues found at regular inspection

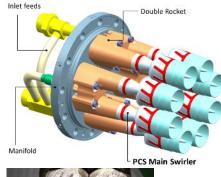
### The opportunity

- Substitution of conventional casting part by L-PBF
- Prove positive business case for the component
- Enable faster design iterations for future development

### SGT5/6-8000H









Printed Test Swirlers (Bugok)

### AM serial parts production PCS Main Swirler

### **The Project**

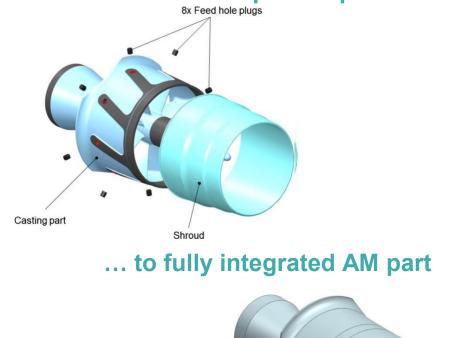
- Full redesign of the part for AM
- Develop & certify processes for serial production
- Qualify part for commercial operation

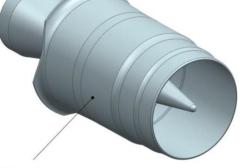
### The Challenge

- Lengthy conventional **processing** (cast / machine / weld)
- Cost-efficiently build-up of such a large part.
- Repeatability and Quality:



### From conventional component pieces...





AM component

# AM parts qualification PCS Main Swirler

### Overview

### Results

- Post processing time per part reduced by 80% (from 6hrs to 1hr):
- Near net shape design by functional integration and part reduction from 10 to 1
- ✓ Bild time per part reduced by 33%:
- Innovative parameter adaptions for individual part regions.
- Nesting: 16 parts per build plate
- ✓ 20% lead time reduction
- ✓ Positive business case achieved

### **Serial production**



# Ingenuity for life

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### Materials Solutions – A Siemens Business

Final build plate of 16 parts including full quality documentation

### Next steps

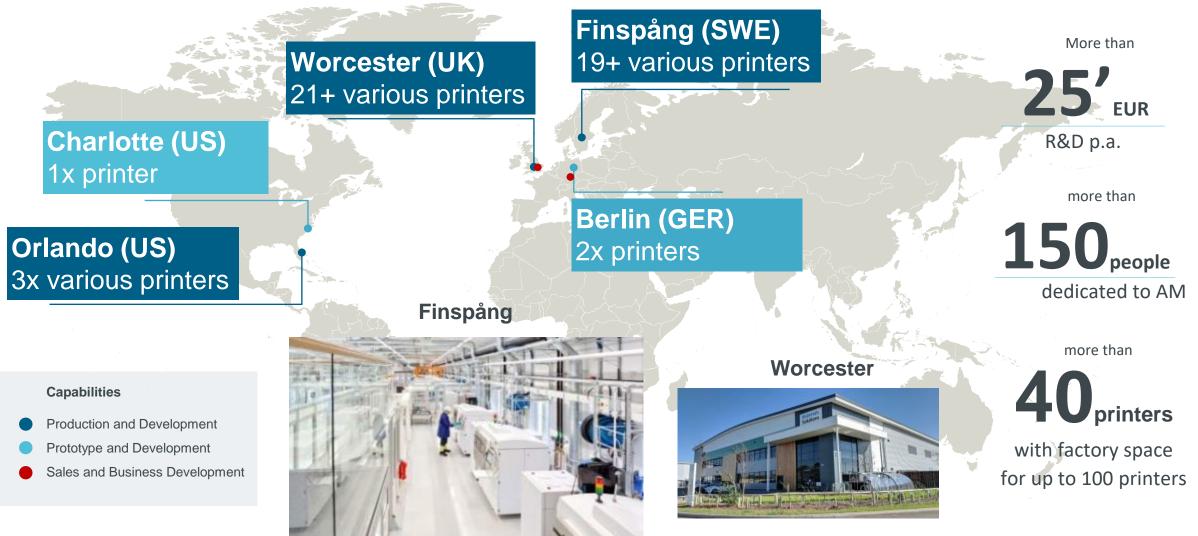
 First high volume additive serial production for LGT begins with ~1000 parts p.a.



### Siemens PG/PS global AM footprint

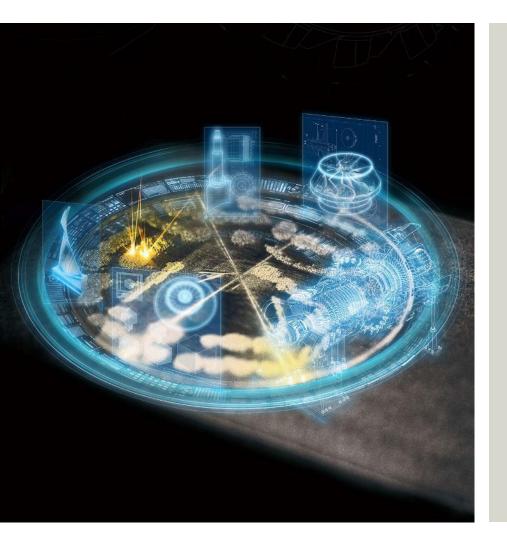
Growing manufacturing, engineering and Sales network





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### **Integrated software and automation solutions, including post-processing** Mandatory for industrializing Additive Manufacturing

Automated post printing processes for powder removal and support removal

### Automated powder removal





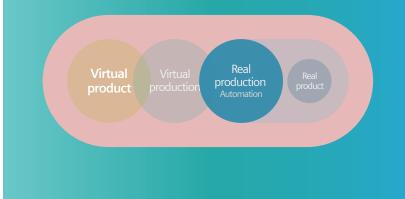




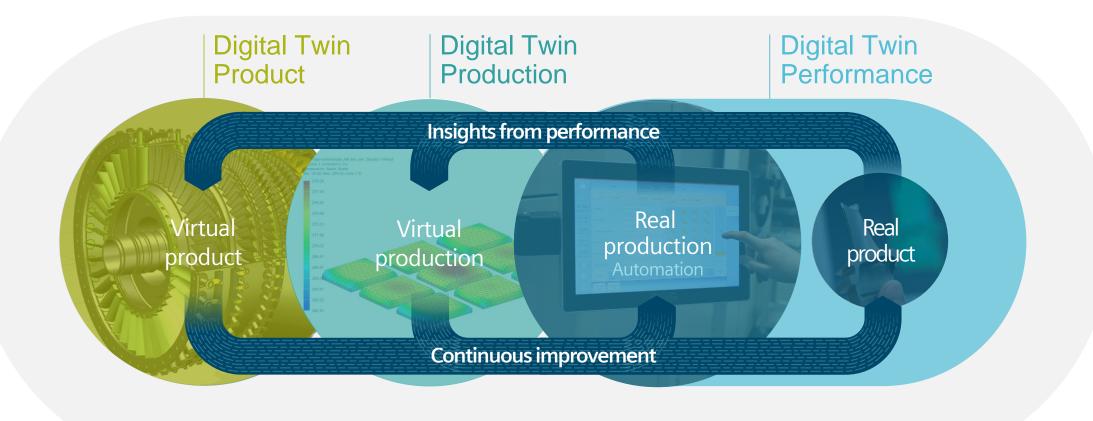
# Additive Manufacturing and CNC integrated software

CNC controlled removal of support structures



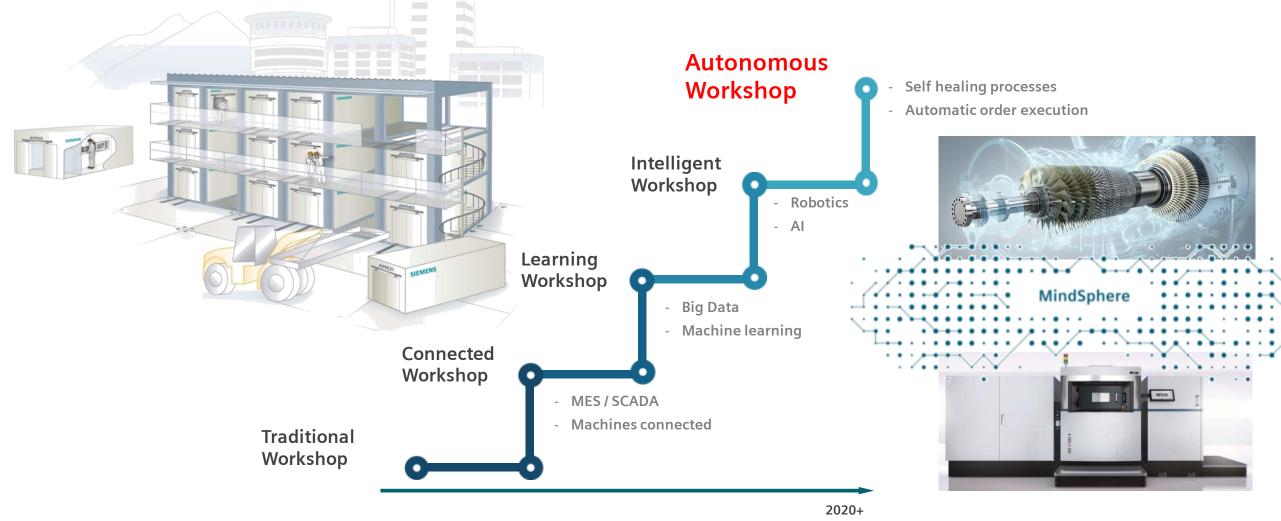


### **Digital Twins are enabling industrial additive manufacturing**



### Vision: Full digitalization / automation of Additive Manufacturing Decentralized, autonomous facilities





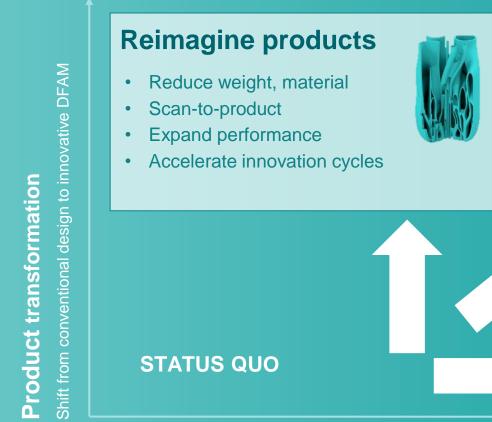
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### Additive Manufacturing changes everything





### **Rethink business**

- Individualization, personalization
- Zero inventory on demand printing
- Design anywhere. Print anywhere.
- Accelerate innovation



### **Reinvent manufacturing**

- Eliminate molding/castings/tooling
- Eliminate/simplify assembly process
- Reduce supply chains
- Affordable low volume production



### **Manufacturing transformation**

Shift from prototyping / experimentation to mainstream industrial production

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1.- Ignorancia / No hay tiempo o interés en estudiarlo

- 2.- Desconfianza en la tecnología
- 3.- No aporta valor / No sale el modelo de negocio

*4.-* No hay cultura de innovación / Esperar a que esté más extendida.

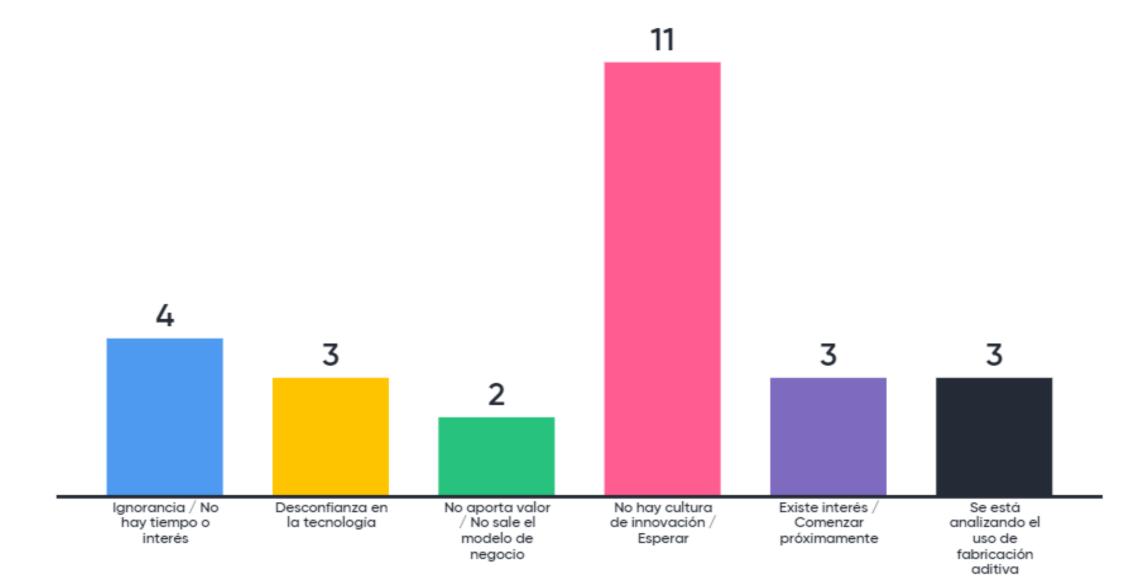
5.- Existe interés / Comenzar a estudiarlo próximamente

6.- En la actualidad se está analizando el uso de fabricación aditiva

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**Answers** 







# The best way to predict the future is to invent it.

Alan Kay (1971)

Thank you

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